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4	PACEM SOLUTIONS INTERNATIONAL LLC,	•	No. 1:23-cv-1702				
5	Plaintiff	: :					
6	v.	: :					
7	U.S. SMALL BUSINESS	:					
8	ADMINISTRATION, et al.,		September 6, 2024 10:25 a.m.				
9	Defendants						
10							
11	TRANSCRIPT OF MOTION HEARING BEFORE THE HONORABLE LEONIE M. BRINKEMA UNITED STATES DISTRICT JUDGE						
12	APPEARANCES:	1120 210					
131415	FOR THE PLAINTIFF:	JILL H EXECUT	IVE LAW PARTNERS, PLLC Fairfax Blvd.				
16		Fairfa	x, VA 22030 0-1010				
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21	OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER:		A STONESTREET, RPR, CRR istrict Court, 9th Floor				
22		401 Co Alexan	urthouse Square dria, Virginia 22314 426-7767				
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25	COMPUTERIZED TRANSCR	RIPTION (OF STENOGRAPHIC NOTES				

1 PROCEEDINGS COURTROOM CLERK: Civil action 1:23-CV-1702, 2 3 PACEM Solutions International, LLC versus the U.S. Small Business Administration, et al. 4 5 Will counsel note your appearance for the record, first 6 for the plaintiff. 7 MR. JOHNS: Good morning, Your Honor. Milton Johns for 8 PACEM Solutions International. I'm joined by my colleague, 9 Jill Helwig. Also at counsel table is Mr. Joe Schmitz, general 10 counsel for PACEM. 11 THE COURT: Good morning. All right. 12 MR. BAUMHART: Good morning, Your Honor. Assistant U.S. Attorney Peter Baumhart on behalf of the defendants. 13 14 THE COURT: All right. What we have here are cross motions for summary judgment in a case involving a claim by the 15 16 plaintiff that the Small Business Administration has violated 17 the APA, the CARES Act, and due process when it made the 18 decision to not pay off on a loan that it had made -- or it had 19 guaranteed under Section, I think, 7(a) of the SBA -- a 7(a) 20 type of SBA loan. 21 It's a very interesting case, and I've got some 22 questions, Mr. Baumhart, I want to ask you. Because I haven't had a case like this before, and I was intrigued by the SBA's 23 24 approach to these guarantees.

So the original quarantee was for a one-year loan.

- 1 Right? 2 MR. BAUMHART: That's correct. One-year fully 3 amortizing loan. THE COURT: Right. And as you know from the history of 4 5 this case, that loan was modified and modified and modified and 6 modified and modified. It was pretty clear from at least the 7 record of the case that the plaintiff was only able to make 8 interest-only payments, never was able to make the final 9 payments of the principal. On I think two of the modified or 10 redone loans, a small portion of principal was paid, but it's 11 pretty clear from the track record that it was never able to pay 12 the full principal. 13 I was surprised, at least with what I could see in the 14 record, that the SBA does not require that it receives notice if 15 the loan for which it entered the quarantee is modified; that it 16 doesn't get notice and an opportunity to voice an objection. 17 that really how you-all operate? 18 MR. BAUMHART: Your Honor, I can't speak to exactly the 19 procedure that occurred beforehand. I believe that the SBA 20 receives a minimum notification of continuing payments that are 21 being made on a loan --22 THE COURT: And to assume, then, that the loan has been
- MR. BAUMHART: Yes, Your Honor. Through the 1502 reports. And they rely on the lenders to report whether the

extended somehow by the bank?

- 1 loan is in regular servicing status or has alternatively moved
- 2 to liquidation.
- 3 THE COURT: Now, if a financial institution is not
- 4 following SBA requirements by making the proper reports or not
- 5 doing the proper due diligence, frankly, in checking out whether
- 6 a borrower is qualified to even receive this type of SBA
- 7 guaranteed loan, does the SBA cut off relationships with the
- 8 bank? Is that something that happens?
- 9 MR. BAUMHART: Your Honor, I think the SBA has a range
- of sanctions, punishments, that kind of thing, that it can dole
- out. It is possible, I think, that the SBA would no longer have
- that lender within its portfolio. I don't know the full range
- of what sanctions they would impose or, you know, what sort of
- 14 triggering facts --
- THE COURT: It was interesting, if you look at the
- 16 communications from the final bank that was handling the note in
- 17 its final iteration because it was not the origination bank -
- how they were sort of saying, well, we wouldn't do it this way.
- 19 But they had, in fact, been involved in several of the
- 20 extensions of this agreement.
- 21 All right. Well, anyway, I was just intrigued by that,
- 22 because there were certainly major changes made to the original
- 23 note in terms of the agreement as to how principal-only payments
- versus the final payment of principal would occur.
- 25 MR. BAUMHART: That's certainly correct, Your Honor.

- 1 It went from regular payments of principal to essentially no
- 2 principal, interest only, and then a balloon payment, if you
- 3 will, at the end that was also never made.
- 4 THE COURT: All right.
- 5 MR. BAUMHART: Thank you.
- 6 THE COURT: So the issue is whether or not, first of
- 7 all, the SBA acted in an arbitrary or capricious or illegal
- 8 manner when it made the decision that it was not going to
- 9 continue paying. Because what happened, of course, when the
- 10 CARES Act went into effect, the CARES Act did provide that the
- 11 SBA would come forward and would cover loans that qualified for
- 12 such coverage. And the SBA -- one of the things that makes a
- loan not a qualifying loan is if it's in default.
- And I don't think there's any way in which the
- plaintiff can really argue from this record that the loan was
- 16 not in default. In fact, the fifth version even says that the
- 17 loan was in default and that the bank was waiving the default.
- 18 But default is default.
- And again, I'm curious whether a bank's waiving of the
- default saves that loan. Because, again, the SBA represents the
- 21 taxpayers. That's taxpayer money that is being used to
- 22 guarantee the loan. And the CARES Act, it was guite clear that
- 23 if the loan was not performing appropriately, that SBA was not
- 24 required, as I understand it, to make the payments.
- 25 So the SBA did make two interest payments and then

1 realized that this loan was not a qualifying loan, and you know 2 from the record, the bank returned those two payments to the SBA 3 and then the SBA refused to make the other payments. The other thing that's really strange in this case, and 4 5 the timing is very unusual, is that after the CARES Act goes 6 into effect, all of a sudden the sixth version of the loan 7 occurs, and for the first time the payments are all principal 8 payments. I mean, it upped the ante so dramatically such that 9 the SBA might be caught in having to pay the whole principal 10 because of that change. That's very problematic. I mean, I saw 11 all sorts of strange things with that. 12 So, Mr. Johns, you'll have to show me where you really 13 think the action of the SBA was in any respect arbitrary, 14 capricious, or illegal, whether it violated the CARES Act, and 15 whether your client -- you know, your client, in terms of due 16 process, he's even here today, or it's even here today. It's 17 getting processed. But your due process argument is, from what 18 I read, primarily defects in certain notifications, which are at best harmless, in my view. 19 20 But go ahead. 21 MR. JOHNS: Thank you, Your Honor. And I think to 22 respond to Your Honor's questions, the incident that in the 23 complaint PACEM points to is the stoppage in payments of the 24 loan, the subsidy payments for the loan. It was accepted into

the program, and it was accepted after the execution of that

1 fifth amendment. 2 And at the time that those payments were stopped in the 3 summer, we don't know exactly -- there was a June 1st payment that covered the April and May payments under the loan --4 5 THE COURT: Under the CARES Act. 6 MR. JOHNS: And then there should have -- yes, 7 Your Honor. And so there would have been, under the CARES Act, 8 four more monthly payments. 9 THE COURT: Yeah, but those monthly payments now are 10 principal. You've never had -- in all the iterations of this 11 loan, there has never been a situation where the monthly 12 payments basically became portions of that very significant -it's \$4.6 million. I mean, very significant principal. Almost 13 14 all of the other iterations, and certainly later iterations, were interest only, which is a huge difference. 15 16 MR. JOHNS: Well, the issue for APA purposes, and the 17 issue why we're here, Your Honor, is that there's nothing in the 18 administrative record that shows any of that thought process in 19 May of 2020 or the summer of 2020, when those payments were 20 stopped. Everything in the record occurs after that decision. 21 And PACEM -- perhaps the lender would have had an 22 opportunity to explain it if the SBA had followed the proper 23 procedure and given notice before taking the action. And that 24 didn't happen. There's literally nothing in the record that

shows any decision-making process at the time that they stopped

- 1 the payments.
- 2 And then the record does reflect the odyssey that PACEM
- 3 enters into to try to find out the reason, to try to find out
- 4 that rational basis, and all of that comes after the fact. The
- 5 loan payments have stopped in the summer of 2020. There's
- 6 nothing in the record that indicates why that happened at the
- 7 time of that stoppage.
- And under the APA, under due process, there may have
- 9 been an opportunity to provide that explanation. There may be a
- 10 very reasonable basis. The payments actually, for the remaining
- 11 six months after the -- let me take one step back.
- The fifth amendment, which was approved, had a balloon
- payment as of the 15th of June. And so the entire loan was to
- 14 be paid off in June of 2020 under the fifth amendment of that
- 15 loan. The sixth amendment of that loan extended the payments
- 16 until December. So --
- 17 THE COURT: Excuse me. What was the consideration for
- 18 the bank in extending that sixth iteration? In many of the
- other ones there was a requirement that some portion of the
- 20 principal be paid. One payment was 250,000 and I think another
- one was 100,000. So there was clear consideration to the bank.
- There was a benefit to the bank.
- There was none that I could find for the sixth.
- MR. JOHNS: Two points, if I may, Your Honor. First of
- all, the waiver provision has been in that note since the very

- 1 beginning, that the bank, instead of entering into default, may
- 2 waive under a number of conditions.
- 3 The sixth amendment, there's a requirement for payment
- 4 of the bank's fees, as I'm --
- 5 THE COURT: Of 2,500 -- yeah, the two \$2,500 payments.
- 6 That's right. Yeah.
- 7 MR. JOHNS: Right. So there is this consideration that
- 8 they had to pay those fees.
- 9 So I think that the fifth amendment, the
- 10 fifth amendment loan, was actually worse for the SBA. The
- 11 sixth amendment, the payments would have stopped in September,
- but the loan payments continued until December. But the problem
- is that there was -- under the APA, there's nothing in that
- 14 record for that decision to stop those payments. And I don't
- think the agency can get past that.
- 16 All of the material that Your Honor referred to, and
- it's in the record, we don't contest what's in -- I mean, the
- 18 record is the record. But none of that was available to the
- decisionmakers in the summer of 2020, at the time they stopped
- 20 those payments. And that was considering that two payments had
- 21 been made. That was a deprivation of the rights. That was an
- 22 injury under the APA.
- And so the issue of whether it's in regular servicing,
- the CARES Act defines it for this loan that's now been accepted.
- 25 There's no indication in the record at the time that the

- 1 payments were stopped that the loan was not in regular servicing
- 2 in May, June, July of 2020, because the two payments were made.
- 3 The payment that was missed was because SBA stopped making the
- 4 payments. And so -- and it had been less than 120 days at that
- 5 point. Again, under the regulations and the CARES Act, you
- 6 can't consider a loan that's more than 120 days in arrearage as
- 7 not in regular servicing.
- 8 So at best, one payment is late because the SBA didn't
- 9 make the payment they were supposed to make, and then payments
- 10 get stopped with no notice, with no decision, and there's
- 11 nothing in the record.
- 12 THE COURT: All right. Mr. Baumhart, do you want to
- respond to that?
- MR. JOHNS: Thank you, Your Honor.
- MR. BAUMHART: Just briefly, Your Honor. It's simply
- 16 not true that there's nothing in the record reflecting that
- there was an issue in actually April of 2020. The May 2020
- 18 1502 report, which, again, is submitted by the lender, indicated
- 19 there was a missed payment in April. I know the plaintiff has
- 20 raised an issue about, well, that version of the spreadsheet
- 21 wasn't available in 2020 because it has subsequent information
- 22 in it.
- That's not how the compilation of the administrative
- 24 record works. It's -- as long -- it accurately reflects, and I
- don't think there's been any dispute that the compilation

- accurately reflects, the information that the SBA received, again, from the lender, that indicated that there was a
- delinquency and that was why the payments were stopped.
- And then, when the lender reached out in August to say,
- 5 Why aren't we getting paid? The SBA said, We see this
- 6 delinquency; have you tried contacting the fiscal transfer
- 7 agent?
- 8 That is also, by the way, what sort of keyed the SBA
- 9 into this particular loan and said, well, now we have this
- 10 discrepancy, let's take a look sort of behind the curtain. And
- 11 that's when the whole history of the loan became clear, and just
- 12 a year and a half of non-payment of principal that the SBA
- 13 ultimately relied on in its final decision that is reflected in
- 14 the letter that the SBA sent to the lender, and also is alluded
- to in the email that the SBA sent to the plaintiff.
- 16 THE COURT: I am satisfied in this case that the SBA
- had a sufficient record before it at the time it made its
- decision to stop the payments, and then certainly fully
- 19 evaluated and developed and explained over the course of the
- 20 almost two years, I guess, that this thing was being discussed
- 21 administratively, that it acted in -- it did not act in an
- 22 arbitrary, capricious, or illegal manner.
- I think it did not violate the CARES Act, and the
- 24 plaintiff has gotten adequate due process.
- 25 So I'm going to deny the motion for summary judgment

1	that the plaintiff has filed and grant the defendant's motion
2	for summary judgment. Thank you.
3	MR. JOHNS: Thank you, Your Honor.
4	MR. BAUMHART: Thank you, Your Honor.
5	(Off the record at 10:42 a.m.)
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15	CERTIFICATE OF OFFICIAL COURT REPORTER
16	
17	I, Rebecca Stonestreet, certify that the foregoing is
18	correct transcript from the record of proceedings in the
19	above-entitled matter.
20	
21	
22	//Rebecca Stonestreet 10/4/24
23	SIGNATURE OF COURT REPORTER DATE
24	
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